

# Open Journal of Depression



ISSN: 2169-9658



<https://www.scirp.org/journal/ojd>

# Journal Editorial Board

ISSN 2169-9658 (Print) ISSN 2169-9674 (Online)

<https://www.scirp.org/journal/ojd>

---

## Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Massimo Cocchi                      University of Bologna, Switzerland

## Associate Editor-in-Chief

Dr. Manoj P. Dandekar                      The University of Texas Health Science Center, USA

## Editorial Board

|                               |                                                 |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| Prof. Sefa Bulut              | Ibn Haldun University, Türkiye                  |
| Prof. Christopher L. Drake    | Michigan State University, USA                  |
| Dr. Ana P. C. Figueira        | University of Coimbra, Portugal                 |
| Dr. Ali Javadpour             | Shiraz University of Medical Sciences, Iran     |
| Dr. Guilherme M. Lage         | Universidade Federal de Minas Gerais, Brazil    |
| Prof. Marcel Lourel           | ESPE Lille Nord de France, France               |
| Dr. Ivandro Soares Monteiro   | Institute ORASI, Portugal                       |
| Dr. Jolanta Opacka-Juffry     | University of Roehampton, UK                    |
| Prof. Jerome Palazzolo        | International University Senghor, Egypt         |
| Dr. Azar Pirdehghan           | Hamadan University of Medical Sciences, Iran    |
| Prof. E. Venkata Rao          | IMS & Sum Hospital, India                       |
| Dr. H. Russell Searight       | Lake Superior State University, USA             |
| Dr. Clarissa Agee Shavers     | Primary Care Office, USA                        |
| Dr. Wangbing Shen             | Nanjing Normal University, China                |
| Dr. Minati Singh              | University of Iowa, USA                         |
| Prof. Stanislava Y. Stoyanova | South-West University “Neofit Rilski”, Bulgaria |
| Dr. Wenjie Sun                | Tulane University, USA                          |
| Dr. Wai Shing Tse             | The Chinese University of Hong Kong, China      |
| Dr. Ursula Werneke            | Umeå University, Sweden                         |

# Table of Contents

**Volume 13    Number 2**

**May 2024**

**“Flow” Transcranial Direct Current Stimulation (tDCS) for Depression Treatment  
in a Primary Healthcare General Practice—Depression, Functioning,  
and Health-Related Quality of Life Outcomes**

C. Griffiths, K. M. da Silva, H. Jiang, D. Smart, A. Zafar ..... 25

# Open Journal of Depression (OJD)

## Journal Information

### SUBSCRIPTIONS

The *Open Journal of Depression* (Online at Scientific Research Publishing, <https://www.scirp.org/>) is published quarterly by Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

#### **Subscription rates:**

Print: \$59 per issue.

To subscribe, please contact Journals Subscriptions Department, E-mail: [sub@scirp.org](mailto:sub@scirp.org)

### SERVICES

#### **Advertisements**

Advertisement Sales Department, E-mail: [service@scirp.org](mailto:service@scirp.org)

#### **Reprints (minimum quantity 100 copies)**

Reprints Co-ordinator, Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

E-mail: [sub@scirp.org](mailto:sub@scirp.org)

### COPYRIGHT

#### **Copyright and reuse rights for the front matter of the journal:**

Copyright © 2024 by Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

This work is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution International License (CC BY).

<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>

#### **Copyright for individual papers of the journal:**

Copyright © 2024 by author(s) and Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

#### **Reuse rights for individual papers:**

Note: At SCIRP authors can choose between CC BY and CC BY-NC. Please consult each paper for its reuse rights.

#### **Disclaimer of liability**

Statements and opinions expressed in the articles and communications are those of the individual contributors and not the statements and opinion of Scientific Research Publishing, Inc. We assume no responsibility or liability for any damage or injury to persons or property arising out of the use of any materials, instructions, methods or ideas contained herein. We expressly disclaim any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. If expert assistance is required, the services of a competent professional person should be sought.

### PRODUCTION INFORMATION

For manuscripts that have been accepted for publication, please contact:

E-mail: [ojd@scirp.org](mailto:ojd@scirp.org)



***Call\_for\_Papers***

# Open Journal of Depression

ISSN:2169-9658 (Print) ISSN:2169-9674 (Online)

<https://www.scirp.org/journal/ojd>

Open Journal of Depression is an international journal about depression. The goal of this journal is to provide a platform for social scientists and academicians all over the world to promote scholarship on depression and depression-related topics.

## Subject Coverage

All manuscripts must be prepared in English, and are subject to a rigorous and fair peer-review process. Accepted papers will immediately appear online followed by printed hard copy. The journal publishes original papers including but not limited to the following fields:

- Animal Models of Depression
- Chronic Disease and Concomitant Depression Diagnoses
- Co-Morbidities of Obesity and Depression
- Complementary Medicine Treatment Techniques and Effect on Depression
- Depression in Adolescents
- Depression in Children
- Depression in Elderly
- Depression in Women
- Eating Disorder and Depression
- Ecological Model of Depression
- Expressive Therapies and Depression
- Impact of HIV/AIDS on Depression
- Impact of Pregnancy on Depression
- Impact of Rape on Depression
- Incarceration and Depression
- Personality Disorders and Depression
- Pharmaceutical or Pharmacological Therapies for Depression
- Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder and Depression
- Prevention of Depression
- Psychiatry
- Resiliency and Vulnerability Factors to Depression
- Role of Online Support Groups in Reduction of Depression
- Seasonal Depression
- Stress Management Strategies for Reduction of Depression
- Traumatic Illness and Depression
- Treatment of Depression

The Journal also publishes: 1) Short reports — 2-5 page papers in which an author can either present an idea with a theoretical background but has not yet completed the research needed for a complete paper, or preliminary data; 2) Book reviews — Comments and critiques.

## Website and E-mail

<https://www.scirp.org/journal/ojd>

E-mail: [ojd@scirp.org](mailto:ojd@scirp.org)

## What is SCIRP?

Scientific Research Publishing (SCIRP) is one of the largest Open Access journal publishers. It is currently publishing more than 200 open access, online, peer-reviewed journals covering a wide range of academic disciplines. SCIRP serves the worldwide academic communities and contributes to the progress and application of science with its publication.

## What is Open Access?

All original research papers published by SCIRP are made freely and permanently accessible online immediately upon publication. To be able to provide open access journals, SCIRP defrays operation costs from authors and subscription charges only for its printed version. Open access publishing allows an immediate, worldwide, barrier-free, open access to the full text of research papers, which is in the best interests of the scientific community.

- High visibility for maximum global exposure with open access publishing model
- Rigorous peer review of research papers
- Prompt faster publication with less cost
- Guaranteed targeted, multidisciplinary audience



**Website: <https://www.scirp.org>**  
**Subscription: [sub@scirp.org](mailto:sub@scirp.org)**  
**Advertisement: [service@scirp.org](mailto:service@scirp.org)**