

ISSN: 2164-5531

Volume 15, Number 12, December 2025



Open Journal of Anesthesiology



ISSN: 2164-5531



<https://www.scirp.org/journal/ojanes>

Journal Editorial Board

ISSN 2164-5531 (Print) ISSN 2164-5558 (Online)

<https://www.scirp.org/journal/ojanes>

Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Praveen Kumar Neema

All India Institute of Medical Sciences, India

Editorial Board

Prof. Francisco J. Ascaso

University of Zaragoza, Spain

Prof. Alex Bekker

Rutgers New Jersey Medical School, USA

Dr. Brendan Carvalho

Stanford University, USA

Dr. Faraoni David

Free University of Brussels, Belgium

Prof. Ahmet Eroglu

Karadeniz Technical University, Türkiye

Dr. Dario Galante

University Hospital Ospedali Riuniti of Foggia, Italy

Dr. Rakesh Garg

Postgraduate Institute of Medical Education, India

Dr. Clifford M. Gevirtz

Louisiana State University, USA

Dr. Ashraf S. Habib

Duke University, USA

Dr. Michael J. Jacka

University of Alberta, Canada

Dr. Michael L. “Luke” James

Duke University, USA

Dr. Henry Reuben Kroll

Wayne State University, USA

Prof. Kook Hyun Lee

Seoul National University, South Korea

Prof. Tat Leang Lee

National University of Singapore, Singapore

Prof. Albert Leung

The University of California San Diego, USA

Prof. Hong Liu

University of California Davis Health System, USA

Dr. Neeti Makhija

All India Institute of Medical Sciences, India

Dr. Hideki Mochizuki

National Institute for Physiological Sciences, Japan

Dr. Joseph Pergolizzi

Johns Hopkins University, USA

Dr. Tetsuro Sakai

University of Pittsburgh, USA

Prof. Folke Sjöberg

Linköping University, Sweden

Dr. Dusica Stamenkovic

Military Medical Academy, Serbia

Dr. Kalpana Tyagaraj

Maimonides Medical Center, USA

Dr. Akbar Vohra

Central Manchester University Hospitals NHS Trust, UK

Dr. Gordon Wong

University of Hong Kong, China

Table of Contents

Volume 15 Number 12

December 2025

Remimazolam: Five Years of Clinical Experience Since Its First-in-World Approval in Japan

M. Yamakage273

Role of Anesthesiologists in Disaster Medicine: Lessons from Japan and Future Perspectives

M. Yamakage294

Assessment of Anaesthetic Risk in Elderly Patients Undergoing Elective Surgery in the Anaesthesia and Intensive Care Department of Gabriel Touré University Hospital

A. Almeimoune, M. Mangané, T. M. Diop, M. Coulibaly, A. S. Dembele, A. Kassogue,
A. Gamby, D. Sanogo, A. Soumare, M. Ballo, S. Koita, H. Sangare, D. M. Diango317

Historical Evolution of Fluid Therapy and Contemporary Challenges: From Intravenous Injection to Artificial Blood

M. Yamakage326

Comparison of the Efficacy of Low-Concentration Norepinephrine and Ephedrine in the Management of Post-Spinal Hypotension for Cesarean Section: A Prospective Analytical Study

A. Raja, Y. Ahmad, Y. Mandour, O. T. Joutey, M. Thyifa, A. Afif, S. El Youssoufi, S. Salmi370

Open Journal of Anesthesiology (OJAnes)

Journal Information

SUBSCRIPTIONS

The *Open Journal of Anesthesiology* (Online at Scientific Research Publishing, <https://www.scirp.org/>) is published monthly by Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

Subscription rates:

Print: \$79 per issue.

To subscribe, please contact Journals Subscriptions Department, E-mail: sub@scirp.org

SERVICES

Advertisements

Advertisement Sales Department, E-mail: service@scirp.org

Reprints (minimum quantity 100 copies)

Reprints Co-ordinator, Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

E-mail: sub@scirp.org

COPYRIGHT

Copyright and reuse rights for the front matter of the journal:

Copyright © 2025 by Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

This work is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution International License (CC BY).

<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>

Copyright for individual papers of the journal:

Copyright © 2025 by author(s) and Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

Reuse rights for individual papers:

Note: At SCIRP authors can choose between CC BY and CC BY-NC. Please consult each paper for its reuse rights.

Disclaimer of liability

Statements and opinions expressed in the articles and communications are those of the individual contributors and not the statements and opinion of Scientific Research Publishing, Inc. We assume no responsibility or liability for any damage or injury to persons or property arising out of the use of any materials, instructions, methods or ideas contained herein. We expressly disclaim any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. If expert assistance is required, the services of a competent professional person should be sought.

PRODUCTION INFORMATION

For manuscripts that have been accepted for publication, please contact:

E-mail: ojanes@scirp.org



Open Journal of Anesthesiology

ISSN: 2164-5531 (Print) ISSN: 2164-5558 (Online)
<https://www.scirp.org/journal/ojanes>

Open Journal of Anesthesiology is an international journal dedicated to the latest advancements in anesthesiology. The goal of this journal is to provide a platform for researchers and academics all over the world to promote, share, and discuss various new issues and developments in anesthesiology related problems. All manuscripts must be prepared in English, and are subject to a rigorous and fair peer-review process. Accepted papers will immediately appear online followed by printed hard copy.

Subject Coverage

The journal publishes original papers including but not limited to the following fields:

- Ambulatory Anesthesiology
- Anesthesia Providers
- Anesthesia Record
- Anesthetic Agents
- Anesthetic Equipment
- Anesthetic Monitoring
- Cardiac Anesthesiology
- Cardiothoracic Anesthesiology
- Clinical Anesthesiology
- Early Inhalational Anesthetics
- General Anesthesiology
- Liver Transplant Anesthesiology
- Neurosurgical Anesthesiology
- Non-pharmacological Methods
- Obstetrical Anesthesiology
- Ophthalmologic Anesthesiology
- Pain Medicine
- Pediatric Anesthesiology
- Plant Derivatives
- Regional Anesthesia
- Thoracic Anesthesiology
- Vascular Anesthesiology

We are also interested in: 1) Short reports—2 - 5 page papers where an author can either present an idea with theoretical background but has not yet completed the research needed for a complete paper or preliminary data; 2) Book reviews—Comments and critiques.

Notes for Intending Authors

Submitted papers should not have been previously published nor be currently under consideration for publication elsewhere. Paper submission will be handled electronically through the website. All papers are refereed through a peer review process. For more details about the submissions, please access the website.

Website and E-Mail

<https://www.scirp.org/journal/ojanes>

E-mail: ojanes@scirp.org